



Sources: World Bank & Quality Insight Renal Network Three

As we can appreciate from this chart, the prevalence of dialysis patients has suffered a steady growth from the year the data was first available. It is also worth noting that the decline in population has not affected the prevalence growing trend.

CLOSED MARKET

Presently, most of the dialysis patients in the island carry *Triple-S*, *MMM* or *MCS*. These plans have signed **exclusive agreements** either with *Fresenius* or *Atlantis*. No other provider can offer the never ending growing renal community with another alternative for dialysis services.

RENALIUM

Engineer Carlos Raúl Rivera Rivera (*Rivera*) is the Principal at Renalium. Rivera has been involved in the industry for the last 10 years, has been a member of the Board of Directors of the Puerto Rico Kidney Foundation, he holds a Dialysis Technician Certificate from the Manhattan Institute in New York, NY, and Rivera designed, build, financed, licensed, staffed, and managed Centro de Dialisis San Miguel Arcángel in Naranjito (*CDSMA*). *CDSMA*, now owned by *Fresenius*, is considered the most modern facility in the Caribbean.

Nephrologist Lillian Borrego Conde (*Borrego*) is also a member of Renalium. Borrego is board certified in Nephrology, did her residence at Georgetown University in Washington D.C., she has been part of the University of Puerto Rico